

Risa: Building R objects from local ISA-Tab files

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1 Introduction

The Risa package is part of the ISA infrastructure software suite (<http://isa-tools.org>). It provides functionality to read ISA-Tab datasets, described in the following section. The source code and latest version can be found in the GitHub repository <https://github.com/ISA-tools/Risa>. Please, submit all 'bugs' and feature requests through <https://github.com/ISA-tools/Risa/issues>.

2 ISA-Tab format

The Investigation / Study / Assay (ISA) Tab-delimited (Tab) format is a general purpose framework with which to collect and communicate complex metadata (i.e. sample characteristics, technologies used, type of measurements made) from experiments employing a combination of technologies (<http://isa-tools.org>). In particular, ISA-Tab has been developed for - but not limited to - experiments using genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics or metabol/nomics techniques (the 'omics').

ISA-Tab uses three types of file to capture the experimental metadata:

- *Investigation file*
- *Study file*
- *Assay file* (with associated data files).

The Investigation file contains an overall description of an experiment while all experimental steps are described in the Study and in the Assay file(s). For each Investigation file there may be one or more Study files; for each Study file there may be one or more Assay files.

2.1 Investigation file

In this file, information is reported on a per-column basis and the fields are organized and divided in sections. The Investigation file is intended to meet three needs:

- to define key entities, such as factors, protocols, parameters, which may be referenced in the other files;
- to relate Assay files to Study files; and optionally,
- to relate each Study file to an Investigation (when two or more Study files need to be grouped). The declarative sections cover general information such as contacts, protocols and equipment, and also - where applicable - the description of terminologies (controlled vocabularies or ontologies) and other annotation resources that were used.

2.2 Study file

In this file, information is structured on a per-row basis with the first row being used for column headers. The Study file contains contextualizing information for one or more assays, for example; the subjects studied; their source(s); the sampling methodology; their characteristics; and any treatments or manipulations performed to prepare the specimens.

2.3 Assay file

In this file, as for the Study file, fields are organized on a per-row basis with the first row being used for column headers. The Assay file represents a portion of the experimental graph (i.e., one part of the overall structure of the workflow); each Assay file must contain assays of the same type, defined by the type of measurement (i.e. gene expression) and the technology employed (i.e. DNA microarray). Assay-related information includes protocols, additional information relating to the execution of those protocols and references to data files (whether raw or processed).

For easy transfer, ISA-Tab files and associated data files can be packaged into an ISAarchive, using a standalone Java application named ISAcreator (<http://isatab.sourceforge.net>). In order to facilitate identification of ISA-Tab components in an ISAarchive, specific extensions have been created as follows:

- *i_iname.txt* for identifying the Investigation file
- *s_sname.txt* for identifying Study file (s)
- *a_aname.txt* for identifying Assay file (s)

where 'iname', 'sname', 'aname' are the user-given names for the investigation, study/ies, assay(s), respectively.

3 The Risa package

The Risa package is used to build R objects from an ISA archive or dataset. The output is a list of objects containing, for example, the investigation, studies and assays filenames, the contents of their files, the list of samples, among other things.

These objects can then be used by downstream Bioconductor packages for data analysis and visualization (i.e, xcms). The package currently includes the function `processAssayXcmsSet` that, for a specific mass spectrometry assay, builds an `xcmsSet` object.

3.1 Building an R object from a local ISA dataset

If you have your own ISA archive, you can use the function `readISAtab` to convert it into an R object. The arguments for the function `readISAtab` are:

- `path` the name of the directory containing ISAtab files. The default is the working directory.
- `verbose` a boolean indicating to show messages for the different steps, if TRUE, or not to show them, if FALSE

As an example, we can use the *faahKO* dataset, whose version 1.2.11 contains an ISA dataset describing the experiment. First, it is required to load the *Risa* package, and the *faahKO* package must have been installed.

```
> library(Risa)
> require(faahKO)
```

Then, we read the ISA-Tab data set from the *faahKO* package:

```
> faahkoISA <- readISAtab(find.package("faahKO"))
```

The object `faahkoISA` belongs to the *ISAtab* class, and contains the following elements:

- `path` - the path of the ISA-Tab dataset,
- `investigation.filename` - the name of the Investigation file
- `investigation.file` - a data frame with the contents of the Investigation file
- `study.identifiers` - the list of study identifiers
- `study.fileNames` - the names of the study files
- `study.files` - a list of data frames with the contents of the study files
- `assay.fileNames` - the names of the assay files
- `assay.fileNames.per.study` - the names of the assay files according to the study they belong to
- `assay.files` - a list of data frames with the contents of the assay files
- `assay.files.per.study` - a list of data frames with the contents of the assay files divided per study they belong to
- `assay.technology.types` - a list with the technology types corresponding to each assay
- `assay.measurement.types` - a list with the measurement types corresponding to each assay
- `data.fileNames` - a list with the names of the data files
- `samples` - a list with the names of the samples
- `samples.per.assay.filename` - the samples classified according to the assay filename they belong to
- `assay.fileNames.per.sample` - the names of the assay files classified per sample name
- `sample.to.rawdatafile` - the association between samples and raw data files
- `sample.to.assayname` - the association between samples and assay names
- `rawdatafile.to.sample` - the association between raw data files and samples
- `assayname.to.sample` - the association between assay names and samples

Additionally, the ISA dataset could be compressed in a .zip file. If that is the case, the function `readISAtab` can be used, passing the `zipfile` as parameter. The only condition is that the ISA-Tab files are contained directly into the zip file, i.e. not inside additional folders.

In this case, the parameters for the function `readISAtab` will be:

- `zipfile` a zip archive containing ISAtab files.
- `path` the name of the directory in which the files from the zip archive will be extracted. The default is the working directory.
- `verbose` a boolean indicating to show messages for the different steps, if `TRUE`, or not to show them, if `FALSE`

Building xcmsSets for mass spectrometry assays

The function `processAssayXcmsSet` allows to build an `xcmsSet` (object defined in the `xcms` package) from the information in an assay file.

The parameters for this function are:

- `isa`: an ISA object, as retrieved by the function `readISATab`
- `assay.filename` the name of the assay file with information about the relevant assay
- ... extra arguments that can be passed down to the `xcmsSet` function from the `xcms` package

Using the *faahKO* package as an example, we select the name of assay file, and use the `processAssayXcmsSet` to build a object of type *xcmsSet*:

```
> assay.filename <- faahkoISA["assay.names"][1]
> faahkoXset <- processAssayXcmsSet(faahkoISA, assay.filename)
```

Augmenting the ISA-Tab dataset after analysis

The *Risa* package also provides the functionality to augment the original ISA-Tab dataset with more information after analysis.

The function `updateAssayMetadata` allows to modify the metadata in a particular assay file. The arguments are:

- `isa` An isatab object, as retrieved by the `readISATab` function.
- `assay.filename` the filename of the assay file to be augmented/modified
- `col.name` the name of the column of the assay file to be modified
- `values` the values to be added to the column of the assay file: it could be a single value, and in this case the value is repeated across the column, or it could be a list of values (whose length must match the number of rows of the assay file)

To continue with our example using the *faahKO* data package, we will assume that the results of analysis are stored in the file *faahkoDSDF.txt*. Then, we will update the ISA-Tab dataset adding the result file into the 'Derived Spectral Data File' column of the assay file.

```
> updateAssayMetadata(faahkoISA, assay.filename, "Derived Spectral Data File", "faahkoDSDF.txt")
```

An object of class "ISATab"

Slot "path":

```
[1] "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2/Resources/library/faahKO"
```

Slot "investigation.filename":

```
[1] "i_Investigation.txt"
```

Slot "investigation.file":

	V1
1	ONTOLOGY SOURCE REFERENCE
2	Term Source Name
3	Term Source File
4	Term Source Version
5	Term Source Description
6	INVESTIGATION
7	Investigation Identifier

```

8             Investigation Title
9             Investigation Description
10            Investigation Submission Date
11            Investigation Public Release Date
12            Comment [Created with configuration]
13            Comment [Last Opened With Configuration]
14            INVESTIGATION PUBLICATIONS
15            Investigation PubMed ID
16            Investigation Publication DOI
17            Investigation Publication Author List
18            Investigation Publication Title
19            Investigation Publication Status
20 Investigation Publication Status Term Accession Number
21     Investigation Publication Status Term Source REF
22            INVESTIGATION CONTACTS
23            Investigation Person Last Name
24            Investigation Person First Name
25            Investigation Person Mid Initials
26            Investigation Person Email
27            Investigation Person Phone
28            Investigation Person Fax
29            Investigation Person Address
30            Investigation Person Affiliation
31            Investigation Person Roles
32 Investigation Person Roles Term Accession Number
33     Investigation Person Roles Term Source REF
34            STUDY
35            Study Identifier
36            Study Title
37            Study Description
38            Study Submission Date
39            Study Public Release Date
40            Study File Name
41            STUDY DESIGN DESCRIPTORS
42            Study Design Type
43            Study Design Type Term Accession Number
44            Study Design Type Term Source REF
45            STUDY PUBLICATIONS
46            Study PubMed ID
47            Study Publication DOI
48            Study Publication Author List
49            Study Publication Title
50            Study Publication Status
51 Study Publication Status Term Accession Number
52     Study Publication Status Term Source REF
53            STUDY FACTORS
54            Study Factor Name
55            Study Factor Type
56            Study Factor Type Term Accession Number
57            Study Factor Type Term Source REF
58            STUDY ASSAYS
59            Study Assay Measurement Type
60 Study Assay Measurement Type Term Source REF
61 Study Assay Measurement Type Term Accession Number

```

62	Study Assay Technology Type
63	Study Assay Technology Type Term Source REF
64	Study Assay Technology Type Term Accession Number
65	Study Assay Technology Platform
66	Study Assay File Name
67	STUDY PROTOCOLS
68	Study Protocol Name
69	Study Protocol Type
70	Study Protocol Type Term Accession Number
71	Study Protocol Type Term Source REF
72	Study Protocol Description
73	Study Protocol URI
74	Study Protocol Version
75	Study Protocol Parameters Name
76	Study Protocol Parameters Name Term Accession Number
77	Study Protocol Parameters Name Term Source REF
78	Study Protocol Components Name
79	Study Protocol Components Type
80	Study Protocol Components Type Term Accession Number
81	Study Protocol Components Type Term Source REF
82	STUDY CONTACTS
83	Study Person Last Name
84	Study Person First Name
85	Study Person Mid Initials
86	Study Person Email
87	Study Person Phone
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89	Study Person Address
90	Study Person Affiliation
91	Study Person Roles
92	Study Person Roles Term Accession Number
93	Study Person Roles Term Source REF

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37 Enzymes regulate biological processes through the conversion of specific substrates

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LC-MS analysis was performed using an Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL instrument. For the I

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Slot "investigation.identifier":

[1] ""

Slot "study.identifiers":

[1] "Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice"

Slot "study.titles":

[1] "Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice"

Slot "study.descriptions":

[1] "Enzymes regulate biological processes through the conversion of specific substrates"

Slot "study.contacts":

[1] " "

Slot "study.contacts.affiliations":

[1] ""

Slot "study filenames":

Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice

"s_Proteomic_profiling_of_yeast_TFs.txt"

Slot "study.files":

\$`Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice`

	Source Name	Characteristics[NEWT:Organism LC]	Term Source	REF
1	Saghantelian_1	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
2	Saghantelian_2	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
3	Saghantelian_3	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
4	Saghantelian_4	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
5	Saghantelian_5	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
6	Saghantelian_6	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
7	Saghantelian_7	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
8	Saghantelian_8	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
9	Saghantelian_9	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
10	Saghantelian_10	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
11	Saghantelian_11	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT
12	Saghantelian_12	Mus musculus (Mouse)		NEWT

	Term Accession Number	Characteristics[tissue]	Term Source	REF
1	10090	spinal cord		MA
2	10090	spinal cord		MA
3	10090	spinal cord		MA
4	10090	spinal cord		MA
5	10090	spinal cord		MA
6	10090	spinal cord		MA
7	10090	spinal cord		MA
8	10090	spinal cord		MA
9	10090	spinal cord		MA
10	10090	spinal cord		MA
11	10090	spinal cord		MA
12	10090	spinal cord		MA

Term Accession Number	Protocol REF	Sample Name	Factor Value[Genotype]
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1	216 sample collection	K01	KO
2	216 sample collection	K02	KO
3	216 sample collection	K03	KO
4	216 sample collection	K04	KO
5	216 sample collection	K05	KO
6	216 sample collection	K06	KO
7	216 sample collection	WT1	WT
8	216 sample collection	WT2	WT
9	216 sample collection	WT3	WT
10	216 sample collection	WT4	WT
11	216 sample collection	WT5	WT
12	216 sample collection	WT6	WT

	Term Source	REF	Term	Accession Number
1		NA		NA
2		NA		NA
3		NA		NA
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11		NA		NA
12		NA		NA

```
Slot "assay.fileNames":
      V2
"a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
Slot "assay.fileNames.per.study":
$`Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice`
$`Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice`[[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
Slot "assay.files":
$a_metabolite.txt
```

	Sample Name	Protocol	REF	Extract	Name	Protocol	REF	Labeled	Extract	Name
1	K01	extraction		K01	labeling					NA
2	K02	extraction		K02	labeling					NA
3	K03	extraction		K03	labeling					NA
4	K04	extraction		K04	labeling					NA
5	K05	extraction		K05	labeling					NA
6	K06	extraction		K06	labeling					NA
7	WT1	extraction		WT1	labeling					NA
8	WT2	extraction		WT2	labeling					NA
9	WT3	extraction		WT3	labeling					NA
10	WT4	extraction		WT4	labeling					NA
11	WT5	extraction		WT5	labeling					NA
12	WT6	extraction		WT6	labeling					NA

Label	Term Source	REF	Term	Accession Number	Protocol	REF
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1	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
2	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
3	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
4	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
5	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
6	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
7	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
8	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
9	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
10	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
11	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
12	NA	NA	NA	mass spectrometry
Parameter Value[instrument] Term Source REF Term Accession Number				
1	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
2	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
3	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
4	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
5	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
6	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
7	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
8	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
9	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
10	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
11	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
12	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL		NA	NA
Parameter Value[ion source] Term Source REF Term Accession Number				
1	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
2	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
3	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
4	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
5	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
6	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
7	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
8	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
9	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
10	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
11	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
12	electrospray ionization		MS	1000073
Parameter Value[detector] Term Source REF Term Accession Number				
1	NA		NA	NA
2	NA		NA	NA
3	NA		NA	NA
4	NA		NA	NA
5	NA		NA	NA
6	NA		NA	NA
7	NA		NA	NA
8	NA		NA	NA
9	NA		NA	NA
10	NA		NA	NA
11	NA		NA	NA
12	NA		NA	NA
Parameter Value[ionization mode] Term Source REF Term Accession Number				
1	positive mode		NA	NA
2	positive mode		NA	NA

3	positive mode	NA	NA
4	positive mode	NA	NA
5	positive mode	NA	NA
6	positive mode	NA	NA
7	positive mode	NA	NA
8	positive mode	NA	NA
9	positive mode	NA	NA
10	positive mode	NA	NA
11	positive mode	NA	NA
12	positive mode	NA	NA

	MS Assay Name	Raw Spectral Data File	Protocol	REF	Normalization Name
1	lc-ms-1	./cdf/KO/ko15.CDF		NA	NA
2	lc-ms-2	./cdf/KO/ko16.CDF		NA	NA
3	lc-ms-3	./cdf/KO/ko18.CDF		NA	NA
4	lc-ms-4	./cdf/KO/ko19.CDF		NA	NA
5	lc-ms-5	./cdf/KO/ko21.CDF		NA	NA
6	lc-ms-6	./cdf/KO/ko22.CDF		NA	NA
7	lc-ms-7	./cdf/WT/wt15.CDF		NA	NA
8	lc-ms-8	./cdf/WT/wt16.CDF		NA	NA
9	lc-ms-9	./cdf/WT/wt18.CDF		NA	NA
10	lc-ms-10	./cdf/WT/wt19.CDF		NA	NA
11	lc-ms-11	./cdf/WT/wt21.CDF		NA	NA
12	lc-ms-12	./cdf/WT/wt22.CDF		NA	NA

	Data Transformation Name	Derived Spectral Data File	Factor Value[Genotype]
1	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	KO
2	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	KO
3	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	KO
4	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	KO
5	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	KO
6	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	KO
7	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	WT
8	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	WT
9	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	WT
10	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	WT
11	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	WT
12	NA	faahkoDSDF.txt	WT

	Term Source	REF	Term Accession Number
1		NA	NA
2		NA	NA
3		NA	NA
4		NA	NA
5		NA	NA
6		NA	NA
7		NA	NA
8		NA	NA
9		NA	NA
10		NA	NA
11		NA	NA
12		NA	NA

```
Slot "assay.files.per.study":
$`Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice`
$`Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice`[[1]]
```

	Sample Name	Protocol	REF	Extract Name	Protocol	REF	Labeled Extract Name
1	KO1	extraction		KO1	labeling		NA
2	KO2	extraction		KO2	labeling		NA
3	KO3	extraction		KO3	labeling		NA
4	KO4	extraction		KO4	labeling		NA
5	KO5	extraction		KO5	labeling		NA
6	KO6	extraction		KO6	labeling		NA
7	WT1	extraction		WT1	labeling		NA
8	WT2	extraction		WT2	labeling		NA
9	WT3	extraction		WT3	labeling		NA
10	WT4	extraction		WT4	labeling		NA
11	WT5	extraction		WT5	labeling		NA
12	WT6	extraction		WT6	labeling		NA

	Label	Term	Source	REF	Term	Accession Number	Protocol	REF
1	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
2	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
3	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
4	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
5	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
6	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
7	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
8	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
9	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
10	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
11	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	
12	NA			NA			NA mass spectrometry	

	Parameter Value[instrument]	Term	Source	REF	Term	Accession Number
1	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
2	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
3	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
4	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
5	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
6	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
7	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
8	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
9	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
10	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
11	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA
12	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL			NA		NA

	Parameter Value[ion source]	Term	Source	REF	Term	Accession Number
1	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
2	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
3	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
4	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
5	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
6	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
7	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
8	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
9	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
10	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
11	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073
12	electrospray ionization			MS		1000073

	Parameter Value[detector]	Term	Source	REF	Term	Accession Number
1			NA		NA	NA

2	NA	NA	NA
3	NA	NA	NA
4	NA	NA	NA
5	NA	NA	NA
6	NA	NA	NA
7	NA	NA	NA
8	NA	NA	NA
9	NA	NA	NA
10	NA	NA	NA
11	NA	NA	NA
12	NA	NA	NA

	Parameter	Value[ionization mode]	Term	Source	REF	Term	Accession	Number
1		positive mode			NA			NA
2		positive mode			NA			NA
3		positive mode			NA			NA
4		positive mode			NA			NA
5		positive mode			NA			NA
6		positive mode			NA			NA
7		positive mode			NA			NA
8		positive mode			NA			NA
9		positive mode			NA			NA
10		positive mode			NA			NA
11		positive mode			NA			NA
12		positive mode			NA			NA

	MS Assay Name	Raw	Spectral Data File	Protocol	REF	Normalization	Name
1	lc-ms-1		./cdf/KO/ko15.CDF		NA		NA
2	lc-ms-2		./cdf/KO/ko16.CDF		NA		NA
3	lc-ms-3		./cdf/KO/ko18.CDF		NA		NA
4	lc-ms-4		./cdf/KO/ko19.CDF		NA		NA
5	lc-ms-5		./cdf/KO/ko21.CDF		NA		NA
6	lc-ms-6		./cdf/KO/ko22.CDF		NA		NA
7	lc-ms-7		./cdf/WT/wt15.CDF		NA		NA
8	lc-ms-8		./cdf/WT/wt16.CDF		NA		NA
9	lc-ms-9		./cdf/WT/wt18.CDF		NA		NA
10	lc-ms-10		./cdf/WT/wt19.CDF		NA		NA
11	lc-ms-11		./cdf/WT/wt21.CDF		NA		NA
12	lc-ms-12		./cdf/WT/wt22.CDF		NA		NA

	Data Transformation	Name	Derived	Spectral Data	File	Factor	Value[Genotype]
1		NA			NA		KO
2		NA			NA		KO
3		NA			NA		KO
4		NA			NA		KO
5		NA			NA		KO
6		NA			NA		KO
7		NA			NA		WT
8		NA			NA		WT
9		NA			NA		WT
10		NA			NA		WT
11		NA			NA		WT
12		NA			NA		WT

	Term	Source	REF	Term	Accession	Number
1			NA			NA
2			NA			NA
3			NA			NA

4	NA	NA
5	NA	NA
6	NA	NA
7	NA	NA
8	NA	NA
9	NA	NA
10	NA	NA
11	NA	NA
12	NA	NA

Slot "assay.names":

\$a_metabolite.txt

MS Assay Name

1	lc-ms-1
2	lc-ms-2
3	lc-ms-3
4	lc-ms-4
5	lc-ms-5
6	lc-ms-6
7	lc-ms-7
8	lc-ms-8
9	lc-ms-9
10	lc-ms-10
11	lc-ms-11
12	lc-ms-12

Slot "assay.technology.types":

[1] "mass spectrometry"

Slot "assay.measurement.types":

[1] "metabolite profiling"

Slot "data_filenames":

\$a_metabolite.txt

Raw Spectral Data File Derived Spectral Data File

1	./cdf/KO/ko15.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
2	./cdf/KO/ko16.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
3	./cdf/KO/ko18.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
4	./cdf/KO/ko19.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
5	./cdf/KO/ko21.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
6	./cdf/KO/ko22.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
7	./cdf/WT/wt15.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
8	./cdf/WT/wt16.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
9	./cdf/WT/wt18.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
10	./cdf/WT/wt19.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
11	./cdf/WT/wt21.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt
12	./cdf/WT/wt22.CDF	faahkoDSDF.txt

Slot "samples":

[1] "KO1" "KO2" "KO3" "KO4" "KO5" "KO6" "WT1" "WT2" "WT3" "WT4" "WT5" "WT6"

```
Slot "samples.per.study":
$`Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice`
  [1] "KO1" "KO2" "KO3" "KO4" "KO5" "KO6" "WT1" "WT2" "WT3" "WT4" "WT5" "WT6"
```

```
Slot "samples.per.assay.filename":
$a_metabolite.txt
  [1] "KO1" "KO2" "KO3" "KO4" "KO5" "KO6" "WT1" "WT2" "WT3" "WT4" "WT5" "WT6"
```

```
Slot "assay.filenames.per.sample":
[[1]]
[[1]][[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[2]]
[[2]][[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[3]]
[[3]][[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[4]]
[[4]][[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[5]]
[[5]][[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[6]]
[[6]][[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[7]]
[[7]][[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[8]]
[[8]][[1]]
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[9]]
[[9]][[1]]
```



```
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[10]]  
[[10]][[1]]  
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[11]]  
[[11]][[1]]  
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
[[12]]  
[[12]][[1]]  
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"
```

```
Slot "sample.to.rawdatafile":
```

```
[[1]]  
  Sample Name Raw Spectral Data File  
1          KO1      ./cdf/KO/ko15.CDF  
2          KO2      ./cdf/KO/ko16.CDF  
3          KO3      ./cdf/KO/ko18.CDF  
4          KO4      ./cdf/KO/ko19.CDF  
5          KO5      ./cdf/KO/ko21.CDF  
6          KO6      ./cdf/KO/ko22.CDF  
7          WT1      ./cdf/WT/wt15.CDF  
8          WT2      ./cdf/WT/wt16.CDF  
9          WT3      ./cdf/WT/wt18.CDF  
10         WT4      ./cdf/WT/wt19.CDF  
11         WT5      ./cdf/WT/wt21.CDF  
12         WT6      ./cdf/WT/wt22.CDF
```

```
Slot "sample.to.assayname":
```

```
[[1]]  
  Sample Name MS Assay Name  
1          KO1      lc-ms-1  
2          KO2      lc-ms-2  
3          KO3      lc-ms-3  
4          KO4      lc-ms-4  
5          KO5      lc-ms-5  
6          KO6      lc-ms-6  
7          WT1      lc-ms-7  
8          WT2      lc-ms-8  
9          WT3      lc-ms-9  
10         WT4      lc-ms-10  
11         WT5      lc-ms-11  
12         WT6      lc-ms-12
```

```
Slot "rawdatafile.to.sample":
```

```
[[1]]
  Raw Spectral Data File Sample Name
1      ./cdf/KO/ko15.CDF      KO1
2      ./cdf/KO/ko16.CDF      KO2
3      ./cdf/KO/ko18.CDF      KO3
4      ./cdf/KO/ko19.CDF      KO4
5      ./cdf/KO/ko21.CDF      KO5
6      ./cdf/KO/ko22.CDF      KO6
7      ./cdf/WT/wt15.CDF      WT1
8      ./cdf/WT/wt16.CDF      WT2
9      ./cdf/WT/wt18.CDF      WT3
10     ./cdf/WT/wt19.CDF      WT4
11     ./cdf/WT/wt21.CDF      WT5
12     ./cdf/WT/wt22.CDF      WT6
```

Slot "assayname.to.sample":

```
[[1]]
  MS Assay Name Sample Name
1      lc-ms-1      KO1
2      lc-ms-10     WT4
3      lc-ms-11     WT5
4      lc-ms-12     WT6
5      lc-ms-2      KO2
6      lc-ms-3      KO3
7      lc-ms-4      KO4
8      lc-ms-5      KO5
9      lc-ms-6      KO6
10     lc-ms-7      WT1
11     lc-ms-8      WT2
12     lc-ms-9      WT3
```

Slot "factors":

```
[[1]]
[[1]]$`Factor Value[Genotype]`
[1] KO KO KO KO KO KO WT WT WT WT WT WT
Levels: KO WT
```

Slot "treatments":

```
$`Factor Value[Genotype]`
[1] KO WT
Levels: KO WT
```

Slot "groups":

```
[[1]]
[[1]][[1]]
[1] "KO1" "KO2" "KO3" "KO4" "KO5" "KO6"

[[1]][[2]]
[1] "WT1" "WT2" "WT3" "WT4" "WT5" "WT6"
```

```

Slot "assay.tabs":
[[1]]
An object of class "MSAssayTab"
Slot "path":
[1] "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2/Resources/library/faahKO"

Slot "study.filename":
[1] "s_Proteomic_profiling_of_yeast_TFs.txt"

Slot "study.identifier":
[1] "Global metabolite profiling of faah(-/-) mice"

Slot "assay.filename":
[1] "a_metabolite.txt"

Slot "assay.file":
  Sample Name Protocol REF Extract Name Protocol REF Labeled Extract Name
1          KO1  extraction          KO1    labeling          NA
2          KO2  extraction          KO2    labeling          NA
3          KO3  extraction          KO3    labeling          NA
4          KO4  extraction          KO4    labeling          NA
5          KO5  extraction          KO5    labeling          NA
6          KO6  extraction          KO6    labeling          NA
7          WT1  extraction          WT1    labeling          NA
8          WT2  extraction          WT2    labeling          NA
9          WT3  extraction          WT3    labeling          NA
10         WT4  extraction          WT4    labeling          NA
11         WT5  extraction          WT5    labeling          NA
12         WT6  extraction          WT6    labeling          NA
  Label Term Source REF Term Accession Number      Protocol REF
1      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
2      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
3      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
4      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
5      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
6      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
7      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
8      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
9      NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
10     NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
11     NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
12     NA      NA      NA      NA mass spectrometry
  Parameter Value[instrument] Term Source REF Term Accession Number
1      Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL      NA      NA
2      Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL      NA      NA
3      Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL      NA      NA
4      Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL      NA      NA
5      Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL      NA      NA
6      Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL      NA      NA
7      Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL      NA      NA
8      Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL      NA      NA

```

9	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL	NA	NA
10	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL	NA	NA
11	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL	NA	NA
12	Agilent 1100 LC-MSD SL	NA	NA

	Parameter Value	[ion source]	Term Source	REF	Term Accession	Number
1	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
2	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
3	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
4	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
5	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
6	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
7	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
8	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
9	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
10	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
11	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073
12	electrospray	ionization		MS		1000073

	Parameter Value	[detector]	Term Source	REF	Term Accession	Number
1		NA		NA		NA
2		NA		NA		NA
3		NA		NA		NA
4		NA		NA		NA
5		NA		NA		NA
6		NA		NA		NA
7		NA		NA		NA
8		NA		NA		NA
9		NA		NA		NA
10		NA		NA		NA
11		NA		NA		NA
12		NA		NA		NA

	Parameter Value	[ionization mode]	Term Source	REF	Term Accession	Number
1		positive mode		NA		NA
2		positive mode		NA		NA
3		positive mode		NA		NA
4		positive mode		NA		NA
5		positive mode		NA		NA
6		positive mode		NA		NA
7		positive mode		NA		NA
8		positive mode		NA		NA
9		positive mode		NA		NA
10		positive mode		NA		NA
11		positive mode		NA		NA
12		positive mode		NA		NA

	MS Assay Name	Raw Spectral Data File	Protocol	REF	Normalization Name
1	lc-ms-1	./cdf/KO/ko15.CDF		NA	NA
2	lc-ms-2	./cdf/KO/ko16.CDF		NA	NA
3	lc-ms-3	./cdf/KO/ko18.CDF		NA	NA
4	lc-ms-4	./cdf/KO/ko19.CDF		NA	NA
5	lc-ms-5	./cdf/KO/ko21.CDF		NA	NA
6	lc-ms-6	./cdf/KO/ko22.CDF		NA	NA
7	lc-ms-7	./cdf/WT/wt15.CDF		NA	NA
8	lc-ms-8	./cdf/WT/wt16.CDF		NA	NA
9	lc-ms-9	./cdf/WT/wt18.CDF		NA	NA
10	lc-ms-10	./cdf/WT/wt19.CDF		NA	NA

11	lc-ms-11	./cdf/WT/wt21.CDF	NA	NA
12	lc-ms-12	./cdf/WT/wt22.CDF	NA	NA
	Data Transformation	Name	Derived Spectral Data File	Factor Value[Genotype]
1		NA	NA	KO
2		NA	NA	KO
3		NA	NA	KO
4		NA	NA	KO
5		NA	NA	KO
6		NA	NA	KO
7		NA	NA	WT
8		NA	NA	WT
9		NA	NA	WT
10		NA	NA	WT
11		NA	NA	WT
12		NA	NA	WT

	Term Source REF	Term Accession Number
1	NA	NA
2	NA	NA
3	NA	NA
4	NA	NA
5	NA	NA
6	NA	NA
7	NA	NA
8	NA	NA
9	NA	NA
10	NA	NA
11	NA	NA
12	NA	NA

Slot "assay.technology.type":
[1] "mass spectrometry"

Slot "assay.measurement.type":
[1] "metabolite profiling"

Slot "assay.names":
MS Assay Name

1	lc-ms-1
2	lc-ms-2
3	lc-ms-3
4	lc-ms-4
5	lc-ms-5
6	lc-ms-6
7	lc-ms-7
8	lc-ms-8
9	lc-ms-9
10	lc-ms-10
11	lc-ms-11
12	lc-ms-12

Slot "data_filenames":
Raw Spectral Data File Derived Spectral Data File

1	./cdf/KO/ko15.CDF	NA
2	./cdf/KO/ko16.CDF	NA

3	./cdf/KO/ko18.CDF	NA
4	./cdf/KO/ko19.CDF	NA
5	./cdf/KO/ko21.CDF	NA
6	./cdf/KO/ko22.CDF	NA
7	./cdf/WT/wt15.CDF	NA
8	./cdf/WT/wt16.CDF	NA
9	./cdf/WT/wt18.CDF	NA
10	./cdf/WT/wt19.CDF	NA
11	./cdf/WT/wt21.CDF	NA
12	./cdf/WT/wt22.CDF	NA

For an example for a real use case, please refer to <https://github.com/sneumann/mtbls2/>.

Writing ISA-Tab datasets

The Risa package offers functions to write the whole ISA-Tab dataset or part of it back to disk. These functions are `write.ISAtab`, `write.investigation.file`, `write.study.file`, `write.assay.file`.

So, after updating the assay file as indicated above, we can save it back to disk, using the following command:

```
> temp = tempdir()
> write.ISAtab(faahkoISA, temp)
> #write.assay.file(faahkoISA, assay.filename, temp)
```

Session Info

```
> toLatex(sessionInfo())
```

- R version 4.2.1 Patched (2022-07-09 r82577), x86_64-apple-darwin17.0
- Locale: C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_GB/en_US.UTF-8
- Running under: macOS Big Sur ... 10.16
- Matrix products: default
- BLAS:

/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2/Resources/lib/libRblas.0.dylib
- LAPACK:

/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
- Base packages: base, datasets, grDevices, graphics, methods, stats, stats4, utils
- Other packages: Biobase 2.58.0, BiocGenerics 0.44.0, BiocParallel 1.32.0, MSnbase 2.24.0, ProtGenerics 1.30.0, Rcpp 1.0.9, Risa 1.40.0, S4Vectors 0.36.0, affy 1.76.0, biocViews 1.66.0, faahKO 1.37.0, mzR 2.32.0, xcms 3.20.0
- Loaded via a namespace (and not attached): BiocManager 1.30.19, DBI 1.1.3, DEoptimR 1.0-11, DelayedArray 0.24.0, GenomeInfoDb 1.34.0, GenomeInfoDbData 1.2.9, GenomicRanges 1.50.0, IRanges 2.32.0, MALDIquant 1.21, MASS 7.3-58.1, MassSpecWavelet 1.64.0, Matrix 1.5-1, MatrixGenerics 1.10.0, MsCoreUtils 1.10.0, MsFeatures 1.6.0, R6 2.5.1, RANN 2.6.1, RBGL 1.74.0, RColorBrewer 1.1-3, RCurl 1.98-1.9, RUnit 0.4.32, SummarizedExperiment 1.28.0, XML 3.99-0.12, XVector 0.38.0, affyio 1.68.0, assertthat 0.2.1, bitops 1.0-7, cli 3.4.1, clue 0.3-62, cluster 2.1.4, codetools 0.2-18, colorspace 2.0-3, compiler 4.2.1, digest 0.6.30, doParallel 1.0.17, dplyr 1.0.10, fansi 1.0.3, foreach 1.5.2, generics 0.1.3, ggplot2 3.3.6, glue 1.6.2, graph 1.76.0,

grid 4.2.1, gtable 0.3.1, impute 1.72.0, iterators 1.0.14, lattice 0.20-45, lifecycle 1.0.3, limma 3.54.0, magrittr 2.0.3, matrixStats 0.62.0, munsell 0.5.0, mzID 1.36.0, ncd4 1.19, parallel 4.2.1, pcaMethods 1.90.0, pillar 1.8.1, pkgconfig 2.0.3, plyr 1.8.7, preprocessCore 1.60.0, rlang 1.0.6, robustbase 0.95-0, scales 1.2.1, tibble 3.1.8, tidyselect 1.2.0, tools 4.2.1, utf8 1.2.2, vctrs 0.5.0, vsn 3.66.0, zlibbioc 1.44.0

Further information

For further information about the ISA software infrastructure, please visit our website <http://isa-tools.org>.